

**End Semester Examinations - 2015-16 Even Semester - May 2016**

**15AE3009 Finite Element Analysis in Aerospace Application**

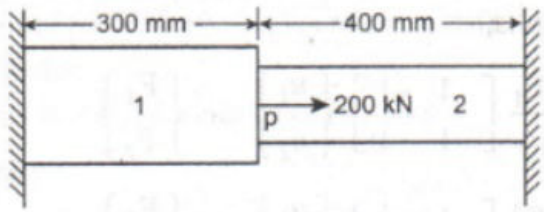
**Set A**

**Time : 3 hrs**  
**Total Marks: 100**

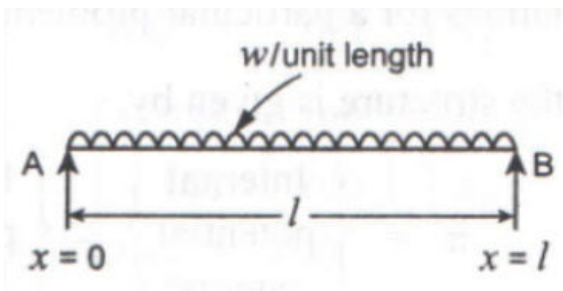
1. Explain the step by step procedure involved in solving the FEA problem.

**OR**

2. Consider a bar as shown in figure. An axial load of 200 kN is applied at point P. Take  $A_1 = 2400 \text{ mm}^2$ ,  $E_1 = 70 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$ ,  $A_2 = 600 \text{ mm}^2$ ,  $E_2 = 200 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$ . Calculate the nodal displacement at point P and stress in each material.



3. A simply supported beam subjected to uniformly distributed load over entire span. Determine the bending moment and deflection at midspan by using Rayleigh Ritz method.



**OR**

4. Derive the shape function for a beam element.
5. Find the shape function for a one dimensional linear triangular element in global co-ordinate system.

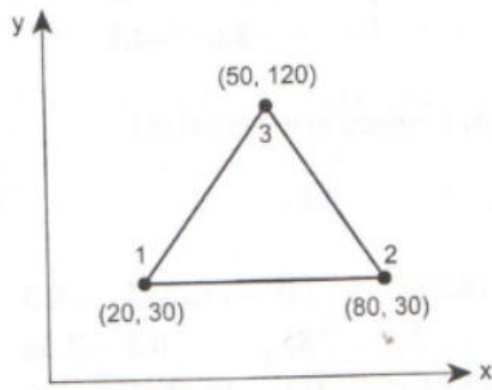
**OR**

6. Find the shape function for a one dimensional linear bar quadratic element.
7. For the plane stress element shown in figure the nodal displacements are

$$u_1 = 2.0 \text{ mm}; \quad v_1 = 1.0 \text{ mm};$$

$$u_2 = 0.5 \text{ mm}; \quad v_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm};$$

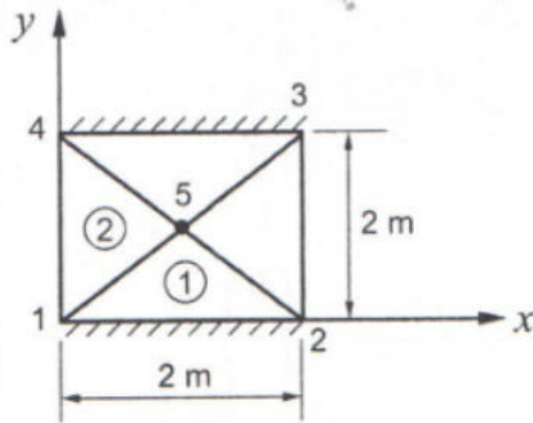
$$u_3 = 3.0 \text{ mm}; \quad v_3 = 1.0 \text{ mm};$$



Determine the element stress  $\sigma_x$ ,  $\sigma_y$ ,  $\tau_{xy}$ ,  $\sigma_1$ , and  $\sigma_2$  and the principal angle  $\theta_p$ . Let  $E = 210 \text{ GPa}$ ,  $\nu = 0.25$  and  $t = 10 \text{ mm}$ . All co-ordinates are in millimeters.

**OR**

8. Find the shape function for eight noded rectangular element in natural co-ordinate system.
9. For the two dimensional sandy soil region shown in figure determine the potential distribution and velocity gradient. The potential (fluid head) on the left side is a constant  $10.0 \text{ m}$ , and that on the right side is  $0.0 \text{ m}$ . the upper and lower edges are impermeable. The permeabilities are  $k_x = k_y = 25 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m/s}$ . Assume unit thickness.



**Wishing you All the Best**